



That Uneasy Zone

The Big Picture 08th July 2014

Overview

On the back of a decisive election result and the current expectation that a new multi-year bull market has begun, the Indian equity markets remained buoyant. The Nifty-50 index has risen 8% since election result day and 30% over the last one year. Corporate results season for the first quarter of FY 2014-15 will start and it will have to be seen if earnings growth will be able to keep up with the frenetic price rise. In the interim, valuations have risen to the upper end of the band and Risk levels in the market have hit a three year high.

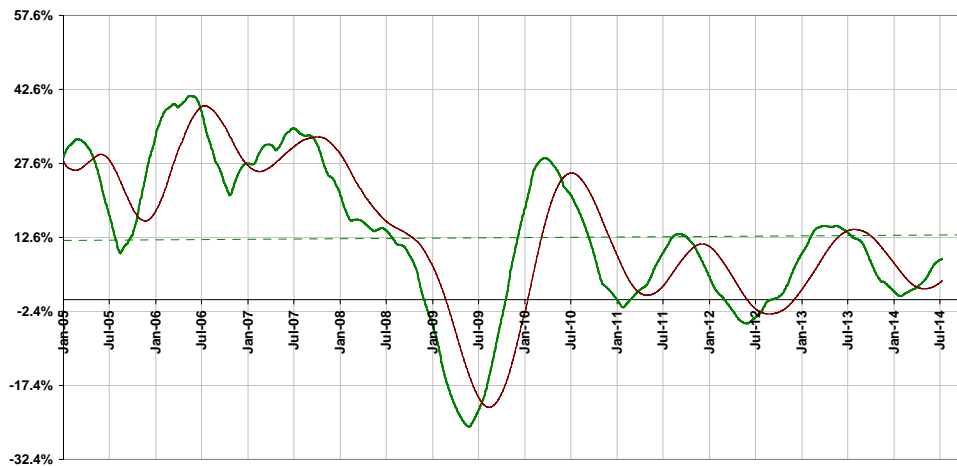
3-Year CAGR for Nifty-500 Index



Corporate Earnings

Due to the economic stagnation of several years, corporate earnings growth has largely been tepid and has averaged 7-8% pa in the last three years. Although in our assessment earnings growth will go above the 25% level eventually, according to our current estimates, earnings growth in the first quarter of 2014-15 will be marginally higher at 9-12% (y-o-y). Going forward, a delayed and deficient monsoon, which appears very likely at the moment, may dampen earnings in the coming quarters.

Annual Earnings Growth for Nifty-500 Index



Valuations & Risk

Due to the sharp increase in prices, valuations have hit the upper end the band and are at a three year high. Although and especially during bull markets prices tend to move well ahead of earnings, there still appears to be a fair amount of froth in the price. If earnings growth is only marginally better (as we expect) and therefore below general expectations, that could well be a trigger for a correction. If the poor monsoon affects earnings, that would put further downward pressure on the markets. In bull markets, it is not unusual to see corrections of 15-20%.

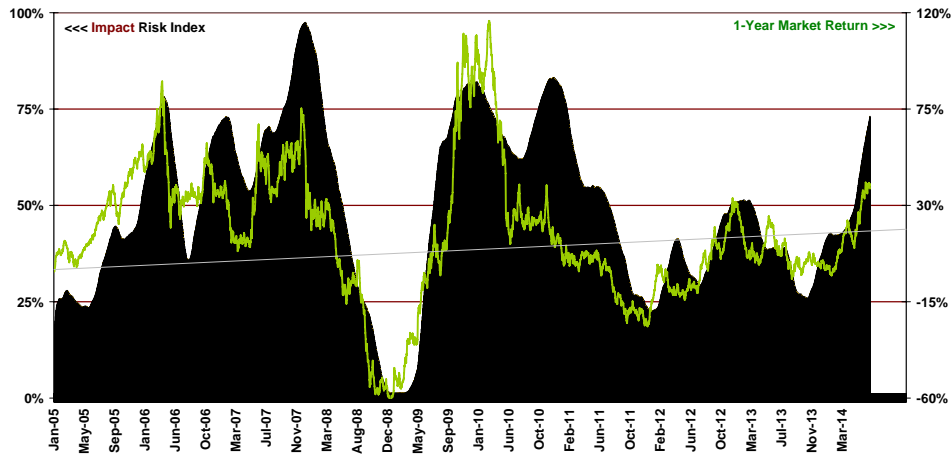
Price/Earnings Ratio for Nifty-500 Index



At Impact we place a lot of emphasis on the measurement of **Risk** in the market and base our investment decisions on **Risk-Weighted-Return** rather than just pure return. This measurement of risk is not only based on fundamental metrics but also technical metrics including volatility and liquidity. Tracking risk has also been useful as it has been a precursor to major market movements.

Currently the Impact-Risk-Index (IRI) is at a three year high and approaching the 75% level, which in the past has preceded major market corrections - 30% in 2006, 12% in 2007, 57% in 2008, 10% in 2010 and 26% in 2011.

Impact Risk Index & 1-Year Market Return for Nifty-500 Index



Outlook

Although we are still in a multi-year bull market, the likelihood of an impending correction has increased significantly. This will not change the trajectory of the bull market, but market indices may hit the lower end of the price band. Going forward, earnings growth will be the key driver and the optimism on the economy will have to translate into hard numbers. The impact of poor monsoons has not been factored in and that could be a dampener. We are still bullish in our long-term outlook and remain cautious in the short-term.

Happy Investing.

Sashank Vipparthi
sashank@idika.com

Disclaimer

This document is designed by Impact Consultancy Private Limited (ICPL) to highlight its investment strategy in light of the macro economic trends in Indian economy, research analysis and research on equity markets. The contents of this document are subject to change without any notice.

The sole purpose of this document is to inform and is not intended as an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any security, investment product or service or to attract any funds or deposits.

The investment products described herein contain risks at varying levels, including lack of liquidity and the potential loss of all or a part of the amount invested. Thus investment references may not be suitable for all clients. Before making any investment decision each investor should carefully consider the risk associated with each investment/product and also refer to the terms of the offer document. The investment decision should be based upon investor's own investment objectives, risk profile and illiquidity tolerance. Opinions expressed herein, if any, may differ from the opinions expressed by other businesses or affiliates of ICPL, are not intended to be a forecast of future events and are subject to change based on market and other conditions. Past performance is no guarantee of future results, and future results may not meet our expectations due to a variety of economic, market and other factors. In any event, any projections of potential risk or return are illustrative and should not be taken as limitations of the maximum possible loss or gain. Moreover, no guarantee or representation is given that any investment or asset allocation model will achieve its investment objectives. The information provided in this document is not sufficient basis upon which to make investment decisions.

This document has been prepared for the personal use of ICPL's clients or the prospective clients to whom it has been delivered. It is not to be reproduced or distributed to any other person except with the permission of ICPL or to the client's professional advisers. In addition although the information has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, ICPL does not guarantee its accuracy or completeness and accepts no liability for any direct or consequential losses arising from its use. Distribution of this presentation may be restricted in certain jurisdictions; persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves of and observe such restrictions. This document does not constitute the distribution of any information or the making of any offer or solicitation by anyone in any jurisdiction in which such distribution or offer is not authorized or to any person to whom it is unlawful to distribute such a presentation or make such an offer or solicitation.

At any time, ICPL, its employees or its affiliates may have a position, subject to change, in any securities or instruments referred to, or provide services to or otherwise have business dealings, with the issuers of those securities / investments.